# **BACKGROUNDER**

## INDEXATION OF SASKATCHEWAN'S PERSONAL INCOME TAX SYSTEM

## **Indexation for the 2017 Taxation Year**

The Minister of Finance announced today an indexation factor of 1.4 per cent to be applied to the Saskatchewan personal income tax system for the 2017 taxation year. This factor fully indexes the 2017 Saskatchewan personal income tax system to the national inflation rate.

The dollar amounts that are subject to indexation and the adjustments that occurred on January 1, 2017 are described in the following table:

Indexation Adjustments At 1.4% Effective January 1, 2017				
	2016	2017		
Income Tax Brackets:				
Second bracket	\$44,601	\$45,225		
Third bracket	\$127,430	\$129,214		
Tax Credit Amounts:				
Basic personal	\$15,843	\$16,065		
Spousal/Equivalent	\$15,843	\$16,065		
Senior supplement	\$1,274	\$1,292		
Dependent child	\$6,010	\$6,094		
Age	\$4,826	\$4,894		
Disability	\$9,334	\$9,464		
Disability supplement	\$9,334	\$9,464		
Infirm dependant	\$9,334	\$9,464		
Caregiver	\$9,334	\$9,464		
Medical expense threshold	\$2,237	\$2,268		

# **Impact of Indexation**

Indexation protects taxpayers from "bracket creep," or automatic increases in tax caused by inflation. Indexation preserves the real value of the personal tax credits and the income tax brackets, since these also rise with inflation. Indexation therefore provides the most benefit to taxpayers who are on fixed incomes, such as pensioners.

## **Previous Years**

Since 2004, the Saskatchewan income tax system has been fully indexed to the national rate of inflation.

Saskatchewan Indexation Factors		
Tax Year Indexation Factor		
2004	3.3%	
2005	1.7%	
2006	2.2%	
2007	2.2%	
2008	1.9%	
2009	2.5%	
2010	0.6%	
2011	1.4%	
2012	2.8%	
2013	2.0%	
2014	0.9%	
2015	1.7%	
2016	1.3%	
2017	1.4%	

# **DISTRIBUTION OF TAX CUTS**

The following table presents the combined income tax reductions and income tax benefit announcements since 2008 for illustrative Saskatchewan families.

Distribution of Tax Savings and Benefit Improvements				
	2008 thru 2016 Income Tax Reductions <sup>1</sup>	2017 Indexation Savings <sup>2</sup>	Total Annual Savings	
Families with two children:				
Couple at \$50,000	\$2,677	\$17	\$2,694	
Couple at \$75,000	\$2,409	\$75	\$2,484	
Individuals: Single Person at \$25,000	\$913	\$28	\$941	

#### Notes:

- 1. Income tax reduction attributable to: October 21, 2008 announcement for the 2008 taxation year which increased the basic and spousal personal tax credit amounts generally by \$4,000 each and the Saskatchewan dependent child amount by \$2,000 per child; as well as the 2011-12 Budget which increased the basic and spousal personal tax credit amounts generally by \$1,000 each and the Saskatchewan dependent child amount by \$500 per child. Reduction also includes Low-Income Tax Credit savings from the October 21, 2008 announcement which renamed the tax credit and enhanced benefits retroactive for 2008. Reduction also includes indexation savings associated with the indexation of the Saskatchewan income tax system (income brackets and non-refundable tax credits) for 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016.
- Column for 2017 indexation indicates savings associated with the indexation of the Saskatchewan income tax system (income brackets and non-refundable tax credits) for 2017, as well as the indexation of the Saskatchewan Low-Income Tax Credit benefits and family income thresholds.